Green IT in Maths

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July 14, 2010

Waldemar Schlackow Green IT in Maths

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Assessment of our needs for Green IT

• Cross platform solution mainly for Linux and Windows managed desktops (\sim 450)

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Assessment of our needs for Green IT

- Cross platform solution mainly for Linux and Windows managed desktops ($\sim450)$
- Minimal impact on users

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- $\bullet\,$ Cross platform solution mainly for Linux and Windows managed desktops ($\sim450)$
- Minimal impact on users
- Automated solution with little or no maintenance

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Assessment of our needs for Green IT

- Cross platform solution mainly for Linux and Windows managed desktops ($\sim450)$
- Minimal impact on users
- Automated solution with little or no maintenance
- Integration with our asset management

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Choosing a policy and a solution

Our Green IT policy

- Monday Friday, between 8am and 6pm: The machines will remain on, and in particular, if the machine is off it will come on automatically
- Monday Friday, between 6pm and 8am: If the machine is not in use then the machine will turn itself off unless a TSM backup is scheduled in which case it will stay on until the backup is finished
- Saturday and Sunday: If the machine is not in use then the machine will turn itself off

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Possible solutions

• OUCS power management monitoring and WOL facilities

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Possible solutions

- OUCS power management monitoring and WOL facilities
- Powerdown scripts from the University of Liverpool

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Possible solutions

- OUCS power management monitoring and WOL facilities
- Powerdown scripts from the University of Liverpool
- Our own in-house implementation

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Possible solutions

- OUCS power management monitoring and WOL facilities
- Powerdown scripts from the University of Liverpool
- Our own in-house implementation
- Non-free product (eg PowerMan)

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Prerequisites

• Desktops must support WOL (ideally easily configurable)

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Prerequisites

- Desktops must support WOL (ideally easily configurable)
- Asset register

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Prerequisites

- Desktops must support WOL (ideally easily configurable)
- Asset register
- Some configuration management system

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Linux

• We use puppet for desktop (and server) configuration management

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Linux

- We use puppet for desktop (and server) configuration management
- Activate WOL via ethtool -s eth0 wol g (we run it in /etc/network/if-up.d/ and /etc/network/if-down.d/)

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Linux

- We use puppet for desktop (and server) configuration management
- Activate WOL via ethtool -s eth0 wol g (we run it in /etc/network/if-up.d/ and /etc/network/if-down.d/)
- Crontab on the desktops:

Crontab entries

- */10 18-23,0-7 * * 1-5 <command>
- */10 0-23 * * 6-7 <command>

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Linux - 5 Check Scripts

• check-logins

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Linux - 5 Check Scripts

- check-logins
- check-uptime

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Linux - 5 Check Scripts

- check-logins
- check-uptime
- check-tsm-schedule

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Linux - 5 Check Scripts

- check-logins
- o check-uptime
- o check-tsm-schedule
- [! -e /var/lib/puppet/state/puppetdlock]

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Linux - 5 Check Scripts

- check-logins
- o check-uptime
- check-tsm-schedule
- [! -e /var/lib/puppet/state/puppetdlock]
- logged-shutdown

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MS Windows

• WOL seems to work out of the box on Windows

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MS Windows

- WOL seems to work out of the box on Windows
- Uses slightly modified Powerdown scripts from Liverpool, which in turn use PsLoggenOn and PsShutdown from Sysinternals

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MS Windows

- WOL seems to work out of the box on Windows
- Uses slightly modified Powerdown scripts from Liverpool, which in turn use PsLoggenOn and PsShutdown from Sysinternals
- Pushed a Scheduled Task to all Windows Desktops via Active Directory (can be tricky)

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Wake Ups

• Wake machines automatically between 8am and 6pm (WOL packet is sent frequently to each machine)

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Wake Ups

- Wake machines automatically between 8am and 6pm (WOL packet is sent frequently to each machine)
- Allow authenticated users to wake any machine out of hours via a shell script or our website

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Monitoring

• Nagios monitors all the desktops

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Monitoring

- Nagios monitors all the desktops
- Custom Nagios check to produce aggregated data

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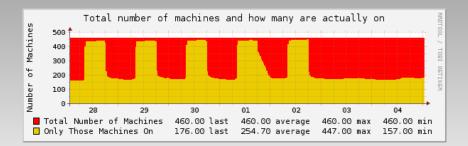
Monitoring

- Nagios monitors all the desktops
- Custom Nagios check to produce aggregated data
- Use pnp4nagios to convert this data to plots

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Results

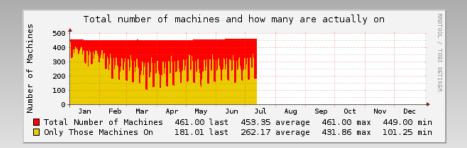


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Results



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Results

• Departmental annual usage is in excess of 800000 units

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Results

- Departmental annual usage is in excess of 800000 units
- We are currently saving **23%** of electricity as compared to the same months last year

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Further Information

http://www.maths.ox.ac.uk/notices/it/green-it

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